The Spoiler: The Systemic Roots of Russian Revisionism

Presented by Brian Whitmore, CEPA Russia Program Director Russian foreign policy behavior cannot be separated from domestic politics

The conflict between Russia and the West is systemic and normative

Russia's authoritarian kleptocratic system predisposes Moscow toward a revisionist foreign policy

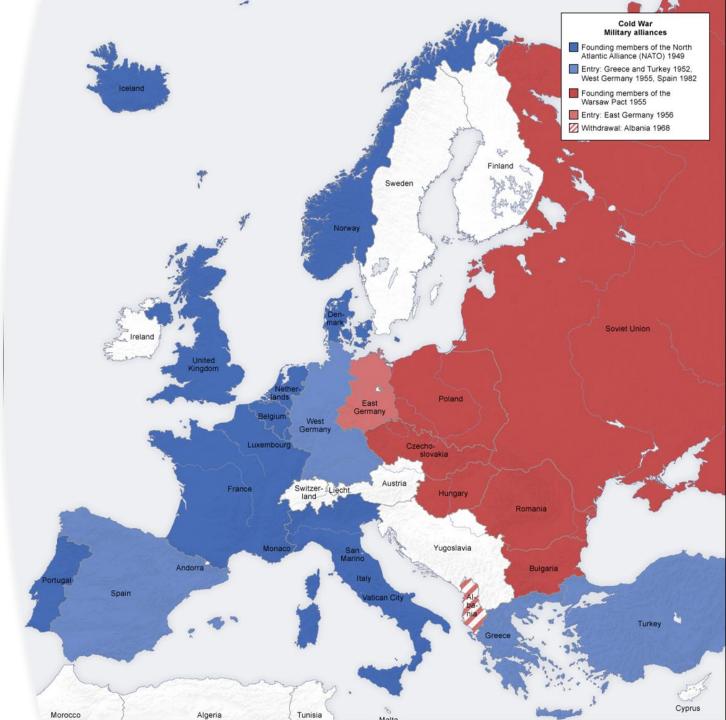
Western System vs. Russian "Sistema"

- Institutions
- Accountability
- Transparency
- Rule of Law
- Sanctity of Contracts
- Individual Rights
- "Playing by the rules"

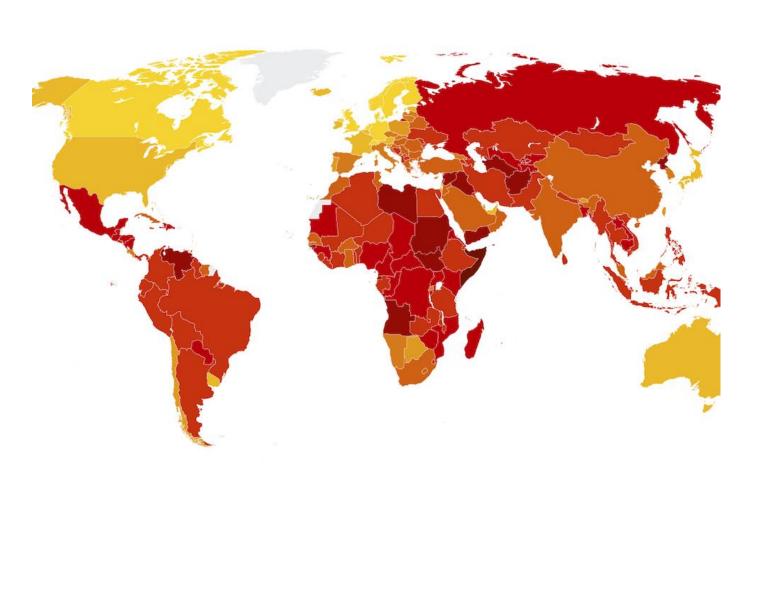
- Patronage
- Networks of Influence
- Sanctioned Kleptocracy
- Potemkin Institutions
- Unwritten Rules and Codes
- Personalized and Arbitrary Rule
- "Playing with the rules"

A New Cold War?

- Two Normative Systems
- Each seeking to infiltrating the other
- Rule-of-Law Land vs. Kleptocracy Land



Corruption is the new Communism



Back to the '90s

- Компрома́т
- •Заказуха
- Маскиро́вка
- •Заказное убийство

Доренко (Разоблачение Скуратова - съемка скрытой ка Подпишитесь на канал и смотрите эксклюзивное видео!



The Spook Meets The Godfather

The Dark & Sinister Side of Globalization

- Globalizations spreads not only liberal values, but illiberal values as well
- Vladimir Putin's Russia has weaponized globalization to advance Moscow's geopolitical interests
- Two of the deadliest and most effective tools are corruption and organized crime

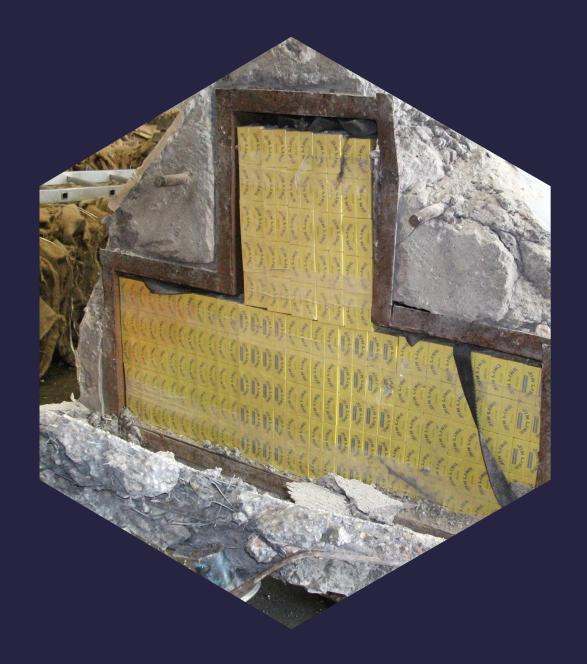


Russia's Shell Games

Putin's Invisible Army – The Stasi-Gazprom Nexus

Weaponized Cigarette Smuggling

- Border surveillance
- Intelligence support
- Generation of untraceable black cash



Toward Hybrid Containment

Holistic defense – bring non-defense arms of government into the national security discussion

Tighten beneficial ownership and money laundering legislation

FARA on steroids

A new CoCom

A non-kinetic early-warning system – a new type of DEFCON

"Nuclear options" on the table – SWIFT ban, sovereign debt ban